



# Caladenia



G'day!

Who enjoys a nice cold beer in the sunshine? This week's activity pack is all about Oktoberfest, which strangely is celebrated in September? How bizarre?

We hope you enjoy it. If there is anything you would like us to a pack on, let us know. Give us a call on 9727 2222.

Take Care and Enjoy!

The Caladenia Team

# A Brief History Of

## Beer



**4300 B.C.**

Beer recipes are found on Babylonian clay tablets. They date back over 6,000 years.

In ancient Egypt if a man offered a sip of beer to a woman, they were considered married.

**1600 B.C.**

During war campaigns, Roman Legions introduce beer to Europe.

**55 B.C.**

Beer is used for trading payment and taxing

**500**

**1000**



A new ingredient, hops, is added to the brewing process for the first time.

Sir Walter Raleigh of Virginia is the first settler to brew beer in the new world. Indigenous peoples had been brewing beer for centuries, using corn and black birch sap.

**1420**



**1612**

The first commercial brewery opens in New Amsterdam. (what is now New York City)

A bleak time known as Prohibition darkens the lives of American beer lovers.

**1920-1933**

**1972**

Cascade hops are developed in Corvallis, Oregon in 1956. It is released to brewers in 1972.

Smithonian Magazine declares "The best beers in the world are being made in the United States."

**2008**





'CENOSILLICAPHOBIA' is the fear of an empty beer glass!! Dare someone to try and say this!

In Amsterdam alcoholics are paid in beer to clean the streets: 5 cans for a day's work and €10 of tobacco.

. Beer was not considered an alcoholic beverage until 1921.

Until 1970 table beer (3% alcohol and full of flavour) was served in school cafeterias.

There is a brewery in Germany that's almost 1,000 years old. It has been in continuous operation since the year 1040. In Finland, at the 'Wife Carrying World Championships' the first prize is the wife's weight in beer!

In Africa, the beer brand 'RAHA' is made from bananas.

There is a temple in Thailand constructed with one million bottles of Heineken and local bottles.

In the 13th century, some people in Norway would baptize their children with beer.

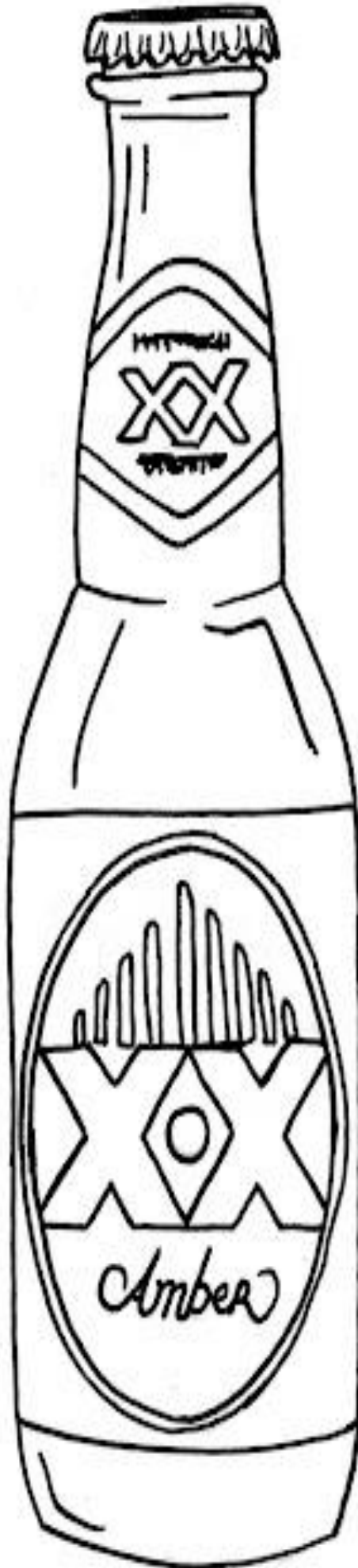
McDonald's Restaurant chain serves beer in France, Germany, Austria, and Spain.

Scottish beer 'Snake Venom' is the strongest beer in the world, having 67% of alcohol, instead of the 5% of other beers.

In English pubs, ale is ordered by pints and quart... So, when customers got unruly, the bartender would yell: "Mind your pints and quarts and settle down ". That's where the phrase 'mind your P's and Q's' comes from.

While drinking a beer, tilt the glass and observe if the foam adheres to the side. If it does, it is considered good quality beer by many people.

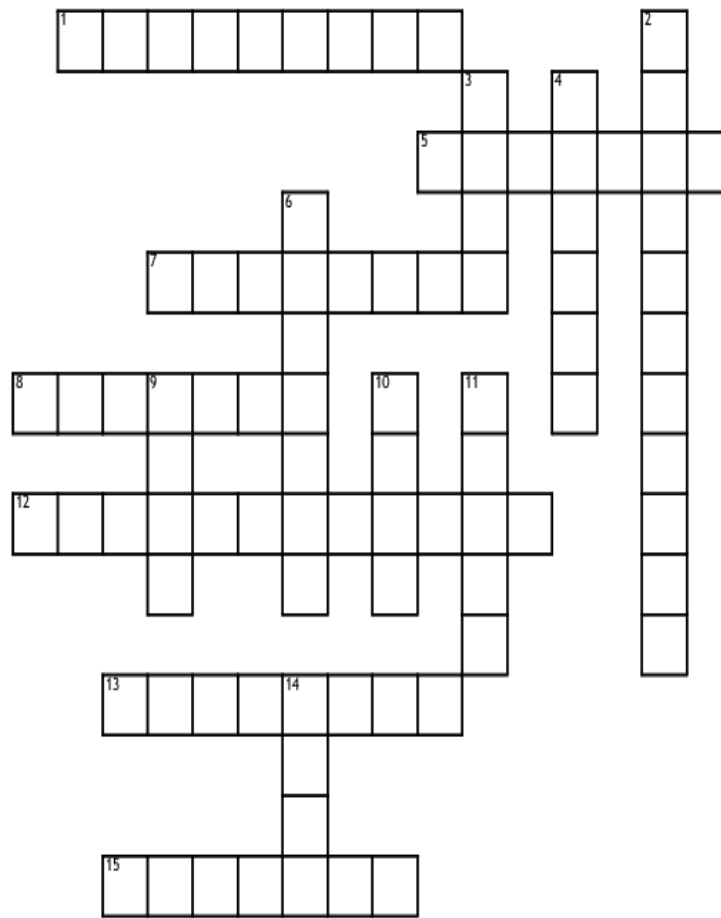
Art for Relaxation



# Costumes worn at Oktoberfest



# Germany Fun Facts Crossword Puzzle



## Across

1. Denying the \_\_\_\_\_ is a crime in Germany.
5. One third of Germany is covered in \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Most taxis in Germany are what brand?
8. Germany is composed of \_\_\_\_\_ states.
12. Current Chancellor of Germany is \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Highways in Germany with no speed limit.
15. The largest state in Germany.

## Down

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest beer festival and held in Munich, Bavaria.
3. Germany has over 400 \_\_\_\_\_, the most in the world.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is nine times bigger than Paris and has more bridges than Venice.
6. Germany is the EU's largest \_\_\_\_\_.
9. The Christmas \_\_\_\_\_ tradition came from Germany.
10. Germany is one of the world's largest producers of \_\_\_\_\_.
11. There are over 300 different types of \_\_\_\_\_ in Germany.
14. There are over 1500 different types of \_\_\_\_\_ in Germany.

## Word Bank

- |          |             |               |          |
|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|
| Berlin   | Bavaria     | Angela Merkel | beer     |
| sixteen  | Oktoberfest | tree          | Autobahn |
| zoos     | bread       | cars          | forests  |
| Mercedes | Holocaust   | economy       |          |

# Honey Beer

## HONEY BEER BREAD INGREDIENTS:

All you need are 6 simple ingredients to make this honey beer bread recipe:

- **All-purpose flour:** This recipe is total comfort food for me, so I have only ever made it with all-purpose flour.
- **Baking powder:** To help the bread rise.
- **Salt:** I used fine sea salt.
- **Honey:** Which balances out the savory flavours here with the perfect hint of sweetness.
- **Beer:** just about any kind of favourite beer will work in this recipe!
- **Butter:** Which we will use to grease the pan and brush on top of the bread to give it some extra-delicious buttery flavour.

## HOW TO MAKE BEER BREAD:

Alright, here are the basic steps for how to make beer bread — it couldn't be easier!

- **Make the batter.** Super simple! Just stir together the dry ingredients in a mixing bowl, then stir in the beer and honey until combined.
- **Add the butter.** Pour about half of the melted butter into a 9x5-inch bread pan, and brush it all around to grease the inside of the pan. Add the batter and spread it out in an even layer. Then brush the remaining melted butter evenly on top of the batter.
- **Bake.** Bake for 40 to 50 minutes, until a toothpick or knife inserted in the middle comes out clean. Remove and transfer the pan to a wire baking rack and let the bread cool for at least 10 minutes.
- **Serve.** Slice with a bread knife, serve warm and enjoy!

## POSSIBLE BEER BREAD VARIATIONS:

Want to customize this beer bread recipe? Feel free to...

- **Add herbs:** Stir some fresh or dried herbs into the batter. (I especially love adding in some fresh or dried rosemary.)
- **Add garlic:** Feel free to also mince a clove or two of garlic and add it to the batter to make garlic beer bread.
- **Add cheese:** Add in a cup or so of shredded cheese to make cheesy beer bread.



# BEEER TRIVIA

How well do you know your beer?

1. What ingredient makes most beers taste bitter?
  - wheat
  - yeast
  - hops
  - malt
2. Which season is traditionally associated with "white" (wheat) beers like Hefeweizen?
  - Spring
  - Summer
  - Fall
  - Winter
3. Which beer does Anheuser-Busch market as "Czechvar" after a protracted legal battle?
  - Bass
  - Red Stripe
  - Rickards Red
  - Budvar
4. Which style of beers is often coffee- or chocolate-flavored?
  - lager
  - stout
  - bitter
  - ale
5. What is IPA short for?
  - Ice-Proofed Ale
  - Indo-Pacific Ale
  - India Pale Ale
  - Incredibly Perky Ale
6. Flying Dog, Blue Moon and Crested Butte beers are brewed in which US State?
  - Alaska
  - Colorado
  - New York
  - Wisconsin
7. Which country still recognizes a beer-brewing "Purity Law", first introduced in 1516?
  - Belgium
  - England
  - France
  - Germany
8. Which beer is famous for its "brace", a swing-top bottle stopper?
  - Miller High Life
  - Grolsch
  - Beck's
  - Guinness
9. Early colonists used what as a substitute for hops in times of shortage?
  - spruce chips
  - maple syrup
  - pine nuts
  - acorns
10. What is the term "pub" short for?
  - Publican's Residence
  - Public Convenience
  - Public Drinking Room
  - Public House
11. Which beer is "Parrothead" Jimmy Buffett responsible for introducing?
  - Sol
  - Corona
  - Dos Equis
  - Landshark
12. Which of the Founding Fathers said "Beer is proof that God loves us and wants us to prosper"?
  - George Washington
  - Benjamin Franklin
  - John Adams
  - Thomas Jefferson
13. Intolerance to gluten (in beer, bread and other produce) is called what?
  - Celiac disease
  - Colitis
  - Cereal Distress Syndrome
  - Wheat Weakness Syndrome
14. What is "Trappist" beer?
  - beer brewed in a "trap" (open cask)
  - beer brewed in Holland
  - beer brewed by monks
  - beer brewed under high pressure
15. Which of these beers is the odd one out?
  - Coors Light
  - Mickey's Beer
  - Miller Chill
  - Bud Light



## Number cruncher, harder level

Calculate the sequence from left to right and write your answer in the box.

This version uses plus, minus, multiplication and division symbols.

$$1 \gg \times 5 \gg -3 \gg +7 \gg -6 \gg +2 \gg \square$$

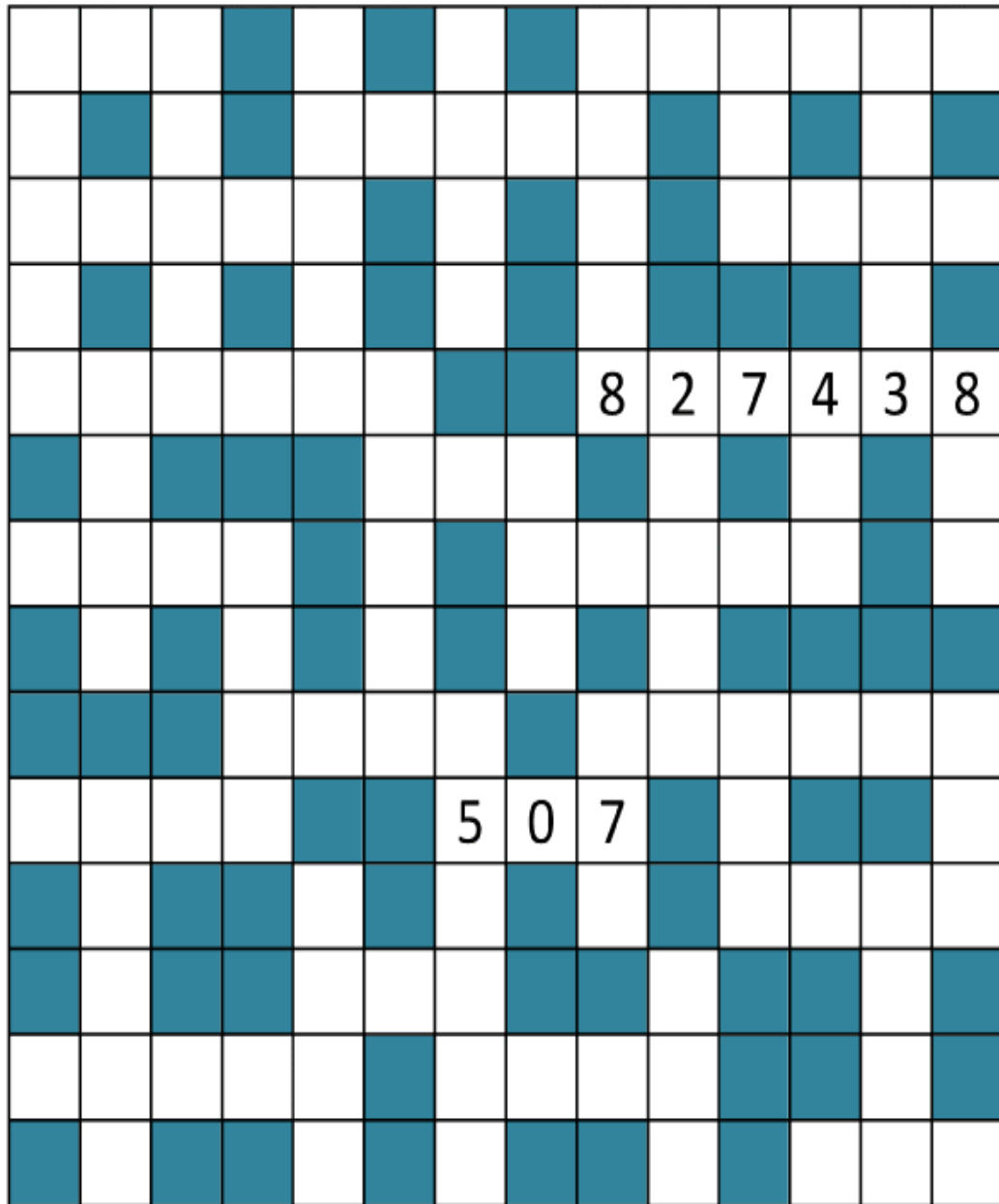
$$5 \gg +1 \gg \times 2 \gg -6 \gg \div 2 \gg +4 \gg \square$$

$$2 \gg -2 \gg +8 \gg \div 2 \gg +5 \gg -1 \gg \square$$

$$7 \gg -3 \gg \times 3 \gg \div 2 \gg +4 \gg -8 \gg \square$$

$$5 \gg +1 \gg \div 3 \gg -1 \gg \times 7 \gg -4 \gg \square$$

Work out which of the numbers goes in each space in the puzzle below.  
 One of the numbers has been done for you.



3 DIGITS		4 DIGITS		5 DIGITS		6 DIGITS
182	620	2598	7481	23471	46128	152694
308	621	2965	7615	24963	52733	160952
374	729	3299	8945	25974	53875	347316
455	766	5071	9278	27048	84130	<del>827438</del>
482	824	5479	9420	32471	87526	914752
493	906	6391		34623	93428	
507						



# October Word Search



OCTOBER

HARVEST

HALLOWEEN

PUMPKIN

AUTUMN

FALL

LEAVES

RAKE

ORANGE

RED

BROWN

TRICK OR TREAT

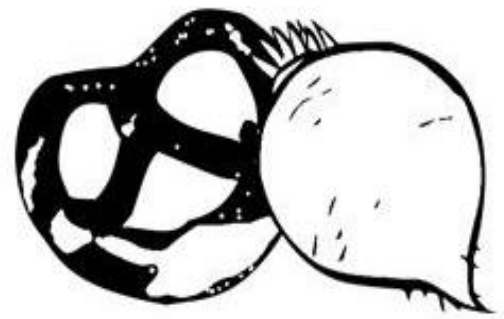
SCARY

WITCHES

COSTUME



# Oktoberfest



OKTOBERFEST  
BRATWURST  
BIERGARTEN  
STEIN  
ACCORDION

BEER  
BAVARIA  
MUNICH  
SAUERKRAUT  
SINGING

DANCING  
PRETZELS  
RADISH  
LEDERHOSEN  
BRASS BAND



# OKTOBERFEST

When: September–October

Where: Munich, Germany

## ORIGIN STORY

The Oktoberfest festival originated on October 12, 1810, in celebration of the marriage of the crown prince of Bavaria, who later became King Louis I, to Princess Therese von Sachsen-Hildburghausen. The festival concluded five days later with a horse race held in an open area that came to be called Theresienwiese (“Therese’s green”).

GERMANY



Bavaria  
Munich

## TIMELINE

- 1810** | Original celebration is held.
- 1811** | State agricultural fair is combined with the celebration.
- 1818** | Booths serving food and drink are introduced, including the first appearance of beer.
- 1819** | Officials in Munich take over management of the festival.
- 1850** | Statue of Bavaria is unveiled and has watched over the festival ever since.
- 1880** | Electricity is first introduced at the festival.
- 1881** | First roasted chicken booth opens; traditional chicken continues to be served today.
- 1910** | 100th anniversary is celebrated with a record-setting consumption of beer.
- 1913** | Largest tent, Bräurosl, is built, with 12,000 seats.
- 1950** | The tradition of the Munich mayor tapping the first keg begins with Mayor Thomas Wimmer screaming out “*O’zapft is!*”
- 1980** | On September 26, a bomb explodes near the main entrance, killing 13 people and injuring over 200 more.
- 1985** | 175th anniversary is celebrated by roughly 7.1 million people, the most visitors in festival history.
- 2010** | For the 200th anniversary, officials bring back horse races in historical costumes and a historical section to remind festivalgoers of the history of Oktoberfest.
- 2020** | Oktoberfest is canceled due to coronavirus pandemic.

Smaller festivals, called *kleineres Herbstfest*, or “smaller autumn festival,” were held after both World Wars.



Oktoberfest has been canceled **25** times due to disease, war, and inflation.

## HOW IT'S CELEBRATED TODAY

Oktoberfest has grown into a multiple-day celebration and become the largest annual festival in the world, drawing millions of people every year.

The festival continues to break new records every year, from the amount of beer drunk to the amount of chicken consumed.

Custom dictates that only beer from Munich breweries is served. The six breweries include Augustiner, Hacker-Pschorr, Hofbräu-München, Löwenbräu, Paulaner, and Spaten.

At some point in history the festival was moved ahead to September to allow for better weather. Today the last day of the festival is the first Sunday in October.

Many other cities around the world have created their own Oktoberfest celebrations. The largest outside of Germany takes place in Kitchener-Waterloo in Canada.

Many festivalgoers wear traditional Bavarian attire—men in lederhosen and women in dirndls.



## **Roast Chicken**

During Oktoberfest, chickens are spit-roasted until the skin is golden brown and crispy. Most people don't have a rotisserie set up at home, so instead make this classic lemon-thyme roast chicken in the oven. Rubbing a lemon-and-thyme butter over the chicken before roasting ensures superbly crispy skin.

## ***Schweinebraten* (roast pork)**

A classic Bavarian dish, *schweinebraten* can be made with a variety of pork cuts, like shoulder or even loin. It's traditionally roasted with dark beer and onions. For a quick and easy take on the dish, try this pounded pork tenderloin smothered in onion and mustard.

## ***Schweinshaxe* (roasted ham hock)**

A beloved beer hall classic, roasted ham hock or shank (pig knuckles) are crispy on the outside with tender meat. They're surprisingly easy to make at home. Try it with Andrew Zimmern's delicious recipe.

## ***Steckerlfisch* (grilled fish on a stick)**

Simple and fairly self-explanatory, *steckerlfisch* is marinated, skewered and grilled fish typically made with local Bavarian fish, like bream, though it can also be made with trout or mackerel. At home, try quick-grilling sardines.

## ***Würstl* (sausages)**

*Würstl* refers to a variety of classic Bavarian sausages. Try them at home sautéed in a skillet with bacon and apple sauerkraut. Serve with plenty of mustard.

## ***Brezen* (pretzels)**

You can't have Oktoberfest without pretzels. Large and soft, they're the perfect accompaniment to beer. Try making your own with this über-authentic recipe for German-style pretzels.

## ***Knödel* (potato or flour dumplings)**

These are large, dense, ultra-comforting dumplings, common in Central Europe. While these potato dumplings are technically Hungarian, the idea is the same. They are like rustic gnocchi.

# SPOT THE DIFFERENCE

CAN YOU FIND ALL 6?



# Summer Word Scramble

Instructions: Unscramble the letters to find the summer words from the list below.

mingmsiw

atwhere

iusgnthl

kraps

nydwi

saplte

sgusslesna

iingarn

ocpsleip

grndea

## Word List

---

garden	sunglasses
parks	sunlight
petals	swimming
popsicle	weather
raining	windy





# What Do the Words Have in Common?

Look at the two words in each row.

Write what you think they have in common in the box on the right.

There may be more than one correct answer.

Word One	Word Two	Common factor
Example: Four	Nine	<i>Numbers</i>
Fast	Slow	
Rugs	Drapes	
Snow	Ice	
Bridge	Poker	
Ladder	Stairs	
Anger	Frustration	
Camera	Telescope	
Dime	Nickel	
Nose	Eyes	
June	July	
Dickie bow	Tie	
Guitar	Banjo	
Connect 4	Scrabble	
Long jump	Javelin	

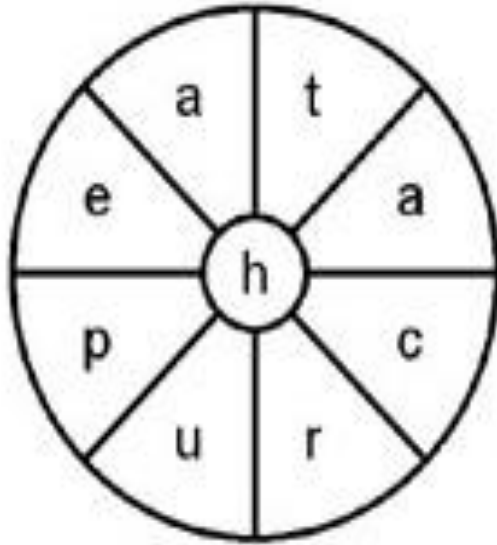
# Wordoku

In this word sudoku the digits 1-9 are replaced with different letters. The row highlighted in yellow spells a moomin-related solution word if you complete the task successfully.

N	G		R		Y		O	A
Y		O	L	D		G	R	
O				R	D	A		
		D		L		Y		O
	A	F		G		N		
				A			N	
	L	R	F	N		O		
G	D		O			L		

How many words can you make out of the word wheel?

There is one 9 letter word, can you find it?

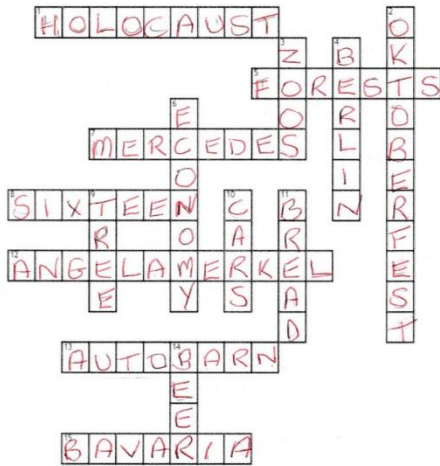


How many differences can you find? I can find 4...



# Germany Fun Facts Crossword Puzzle

Solution to Number cruncher, harder level



$$1 \gg \times 5 \gg -3 \gg +7 \gg -6 \gg +2 \gg 5$$

$$5 \gg +1 \gg \times 2 \gg -6 \gg \div 2 \gg +4 \gg 7$$

$$2 \gg -2 \gg +8 \gg \div 2 \gg +5 \gg -1 \gg 8$$

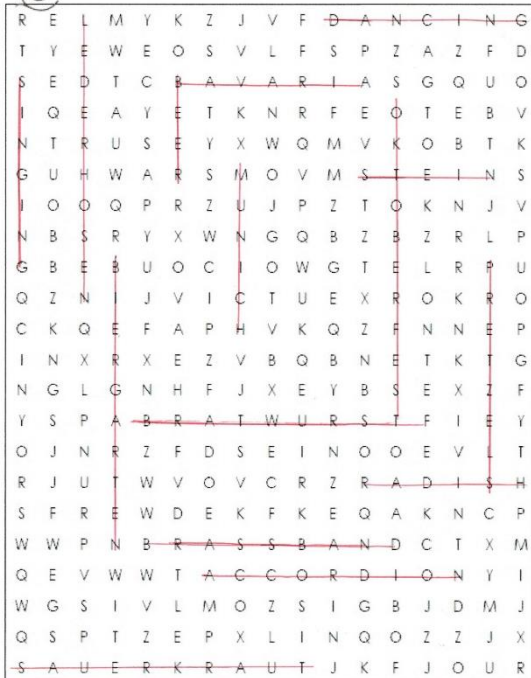
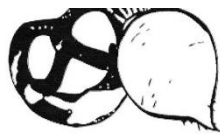
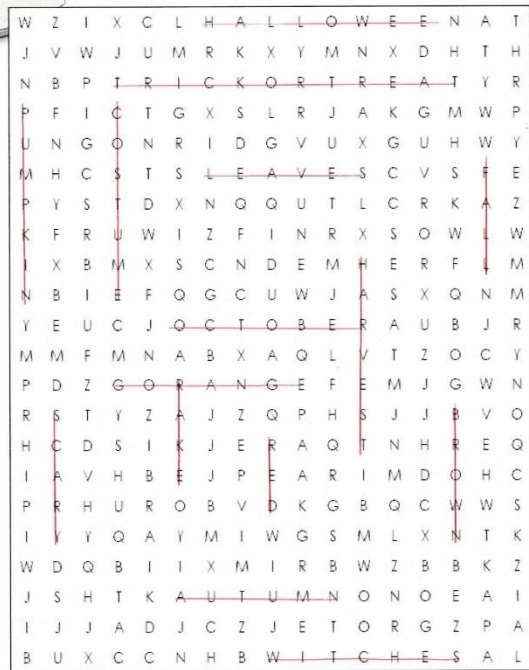
$$7 \gg -3 \gg \times 3 \gg \div 2 \gg +4 \gg -8 \gg 2$$

$$5 \gg +1 \gg \div 3 \gg -1 \gg \times 7 \gg -4 \gg 3$$

3	0	8	5	7	9	1	4	7	5	2	
2	4	3	4	6	2	3	5	2			
4	6	1	2	8	1	4	5	4	7	9	
7	3	7	5	2						3	
1	6	0	9	5	2	8	2	7	4	3	8
3			7	6	6	5	9	2			
8	9	4	5	0	2	4	9	6	3	4	
1	0	4	1	7							
		7	4	8	1	3	4	7	3	1	6
6	3	9	1	5	0	7	2			2	
2		2	2	4	9	4	2	0			
4		9	0	6	4			5			
8	7	5	2	6	9	2	7	8		9	
1		5	4		2			1	8	2	



## October Word Search



## Summer Word Scramble

Instructions: Unscramble the letters to find the Summer words from the list below.

mingmsiw - swimming

atwhere - weather

iusgnthl - sunlight

krap - parks

nydwi - windy

saplte - petals

sgusslesna - sunglasses

iingarn - raining

ocpsleip - popsicle

grndea - garden

Word One	Word Two	Common factor
Fast	Slow	<i>Speeds</i>
Rugs	Drapes	<i>Home furnishings</i>
Snow	Ice	<i>Cold</i>
Bridge	Poker	<i>Card games</i>
Ladder	Stairs	<i>For climbing</i>
Anger	Frustration	<i>Negative emotions</i>
Camera	Telescope	<i>They have lenses</i>
Dime	Nickel	<i>Coins</i>
Nose	Eyes	<i>On the head</i>
June	July	<i>Months, summer, letter J</i>
Dickie bow	Tie	<i>For around the neck</i>
Guitar	Banjo	<i>String instruments</i>
Connect 4	Scrabble	<i>Games</i>
Long jump	Javelin	<i>Athletics sports</i>



## Word Wheel

9 Letter word – Parachute

